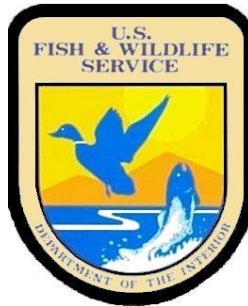


The Road Inventory of Willapa National Wildlife Refuge Ilwaco, WA



Prepared By:
Federal Highway Administration
Central Federal Lands Highway Division
April 2013



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INTRODUCTION

The Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (Public Law 105-178) created the Refuge Roads Program. Refuge roads are those public roads that provide access to or within a unit of the National Wildlife Refuge System and for which title and maintenance responsibility is vested in the United States Government. Funds from the Highway Trust Fund are available for refuge roads and can be used by the station to pay the cost of:

- (a) Maintenance and improvements of refuge roads.
- (b) Maintenance and improvements of:
 - (1) Adjacent vehicle parking areas
 - (2) Provision for pedestrians and bicycles and
 - (3) Construction and reconstruction of roadside rest areas that are located in or adjacent to wildlife refuges
- (c) Administrative costs associated with such maintenance and improvements.

The funds available for refuge roads are to be disbursed based on the relative needs of the various refuges in the National Wildlife Refuge System, and taking into consideration:

- (a) The comprehensive conservation plan for each refuge;
- (b) The need for access as identified through land use planning; and
- (c) The impact of land use planning on existing transportation facilities.

To determine the relative needs of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) was asked to inventory all public access roads and parking lots and provide a condition assessment of each. In 2008 the inventory was expanded to include administrative (service use only) roads and parking lots. An FHWA representative meets with refuge personnel to identify route segments and assign route numbers and functional classifications (See Appendix) for each route. All roads and parking lots are mapped using Trimble GPS units and visually assessed for condition using the RSL method of evaluation developed at Utah State University (See Appendix). Culverts, Gates, Guardrails and Low Water Crossings are also mapped and inspected for any obvious defects.

An estimate is provided, in year 2008 dollars, based on the condition determined by the rating system. Estimates are based upon data and location factors from the 2008 RS Means Heavy Construction Cost Data 22nd Annual Edition. Cost estimates should be evaluated on a case-by-case basis when being used for programming purposes.

Native Surfaced roads and parking lots already inventoried will not be re-inventoried and will not appear individually in report chapters 5, 6 and 8. Mileages and areas of native surfaced roads and parking lots will still appear in all summaries in the report and will remain in the road inventory database. In addition to this report, the FHWA will furnish the condition ratings of each route and segment to the Fish and Wildlife Service in a Microsoft Access database so the data can be included in their Real Property Inventory.

Willapa NWR Summaries

Route Miles and Percentages by Functional Class and Condition

Condition Rating (Based on RSL)*

F. C.	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		TOTAL MILES
	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	
I	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
II	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
III	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
IV	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
V	0.00	0.0%	4.40	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.40
Totals	0.00	0.0%	4.40	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.40

*For a description of condition ratings for the various surface types see the Appendix.

Route Miles and Percentages by Surface Type and Condition

Paved Condition Rating [Condition(RSL)]

Surface	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		TOTAL MILES
	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	
AS	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
CO	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
Totals	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00

Unpaved Condition Rating [Condition(RSL)]

Surface	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		TOTAL MILES
	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	
GR	0.00	0.0%	4.15	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.15
NA	0.00	0.0%	0.25	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.25
PR	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
Totals	0.00	0.0%	4.40	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.40

Square Footage (Parking Areas)

Condition Rating

Surface	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		Total SQ FT
	SQ FT	%	SQ FT	%	SQ FT	%	SQ FT	%	SQ FT	%	
AS	0	0.0%	76,250	96.2%	2,979	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	79,229
CO	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0
GR	0	0.0%	37,569	93.7%	2,523	6.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40,092
NA	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0
PR	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0
Totals	0	0.0%	113,819	95.4%	5,502	4.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	119,321

Willapa - 13552 Summaries

Route Miles and Percentages by Use Type and Condition

Road Condition Rating: Public/Administrative Use

USE TYPE	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		TOTAL MILES
	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	MILES	%	
Public (FC I-III)	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00
Admin (FC IV-V)	0.00	0.0%	4.40	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.40
Totals	0.00	0.0%	4.40	100.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	0.00	0.0%	4.40

Parking Condition Rating: Public/Administrative Use

USE TYPE	Excellent		Good		Fair		Poor		Failed		Total Sq Ft
	Sq Ft	%	Sq Ft	%	Sq Ft	%	Sq Ft	%	Sq Ft	%	
Public	0	0.0%	45614	89.2%	5502	10.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	51,116
Admin	0	0.0%	68205	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	68,205
Totals	0	0.0%	113,819	95.4%	5,502	4.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	119,321

Willapa National Wildlife Refuge

ROUTE LOCATION MAP



Willapa NWR - 13552
Route Identification List

Shading Color Key:

White = Paved Routes
Yellow = Unpaved Routes

RTE #	Asset Number	ROUTE NAME	RTE MI	ROUTE DESCRIPTION	PAVED MI	UN-PAVED MI	LANES	FC
400	10003716	Riekkola Unit Access Road	1.18	From Honeyman Road to Riekkola North Dike Road (Route 401)	-	1.18	1	5
401	10003716	Riekkola North Dike Road	0.25	From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400) to end of route	-	0.25	1	5
402	-	Porter Point Road	1.59	From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400) to end of route	-	1.59	1	5
403	-	Bear River Road to Q88	0.57	From Bear River Interpretive Site Parking (Route 902) to end of route	-	0.57	1	5
404	-	Green Head Slough Road	0.63	From Pickering Parking Lot (Route 904) to end of route	-	0.63	1	5
405	10036822	Teal Slough Road	0.18	From U.S. Highway 101 to end of route	-	0.18	1	5

Willapa NWR - 13552
Route Identification List (Parking)

Shading Color Key:

White = Paved Routes
Green = Unpaved Routes

Route #	Asset Number	ROUTE NAME	Area (Sq Ft)	ROUTE DESCRIPTION	Surface Type
800	10003711	Riekkola Unit Shop Parking	35,184	From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400)	Gravel
801	-	Porter Point Parking	2,385	From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400)	Gravel
802	1003732	Shop Parking at HQ	30,636	From Public Parking at HQ (Route 900)	Asphalt
900	10003681	Public Parking at HQ	32,117	From U.S. Highway 101	Asphalt
901	-	Leadbetter Unit Parking	13,497	From Highway 103	Asphalt
902	1003733	Bear River Interpretive Site Parking	2,979	From Bear River Road to Q88 (Route 403)	Asphalt
903	-	Photo Blind Parking	276	From 85th Street	Gravel
904	-	Pickering Parking Lot	2,247	From Green Head Slough Road (Route 404)	Gravel

CHANGES TO THE FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE ROAD INVENTORY REPORT

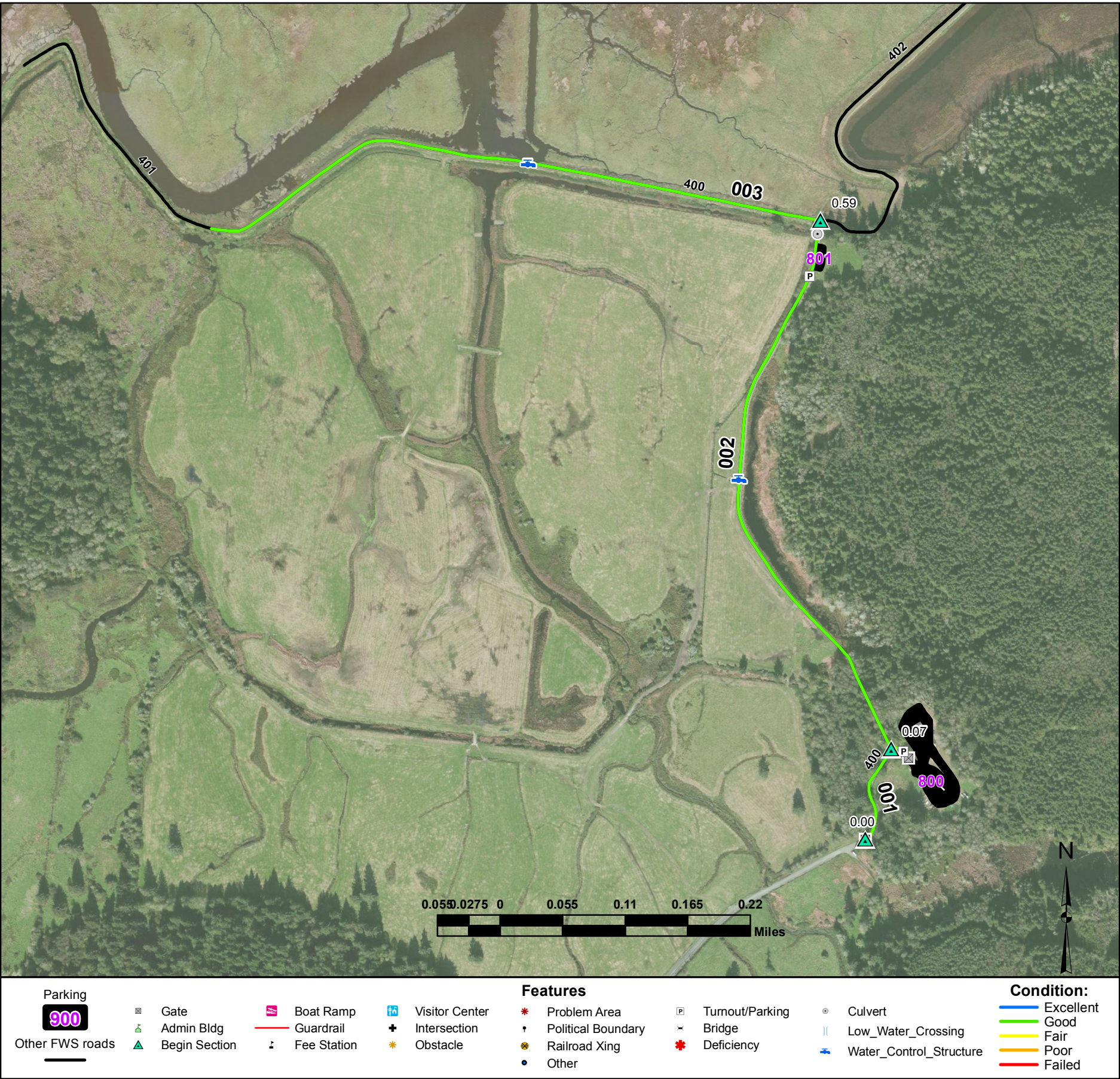
Willapa NWR

Routes added to previous inventory:		
Rte #	Rte Name	Reason For Addition
400	Riekkola Unit Access Road	New Administrative Route
401	Riekkola North Dike Road	New Administrative Route
402	Porter Point Road	New Administrative Route
403	Bear River Road to Q88	New Administrative Route
404	Green Head Slough Road	New Administrative Route
405	Teal Slough Road	New Administrative Route
800	Riekkola Unit Shop Parking	New Administrative Route
801	Porter Point Parking	New Administrative Route
802	Shop Parking at HQ	New Administrative Route

Routes removed from previous inventory:		
Rte #	Rte Name	Reason For Removal
901	Lewis Unit Parking	Not owned by FWS
902	Riekkola Parking	Does not exist

Routes modified from previous inventory:			
Rte #	Rte Name	Type of Modification	Description of Modification
900	Public Parking at HQ	New Name and Geometry	

Comments:



Riekkola Unit Access Road

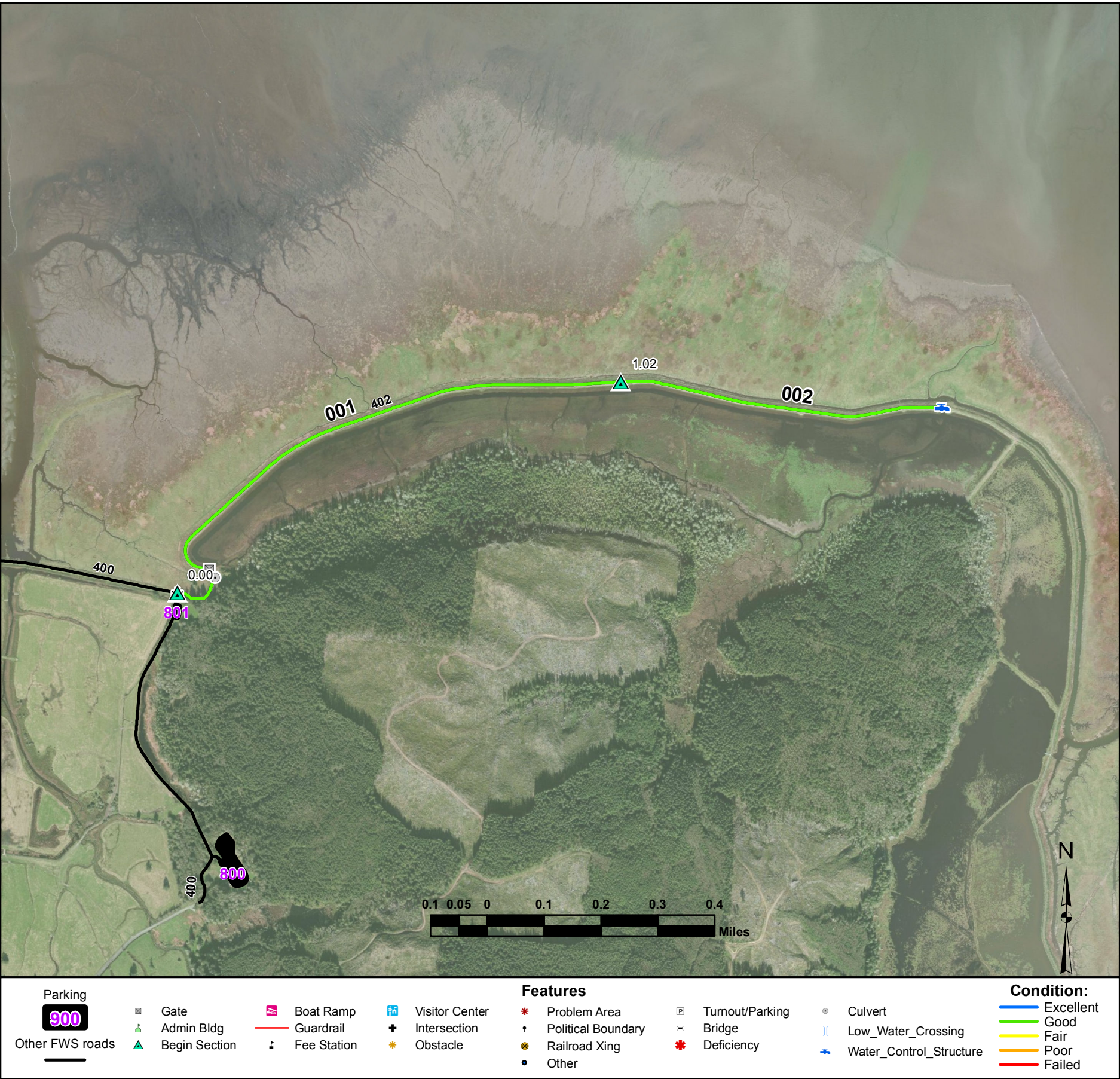
From Honeyman Road to Riekkola North Dike Road (Route 401)

Route Number: 400

Total Route Mileage: 1.18

Asset Number	10003716	10003716	10003716		
Section Number	001	002	003		
Section Length (miles)	0.10	0.52	0.56		
Inspection Date	02-19-2013	02-19-2013	02-19-2013		
Surface Type	Gravel	Gravel	Gravel		
Number of Lanes	1	1	1		
Roadway Width (feet)	14	14	10		
Condition	Good	Good	Good		
Remaining Service Life (years)	5	5	5		
Estimated Cost to Repair	\$200	\$1,000	\$1,000		
Current Replacement Value	\$79,700	\$414,500	\$446,400		

Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post
Begin Section	001-0.0						
Gate	001-0.0						
Turnout/Parking	001-0.09						
Gate	001-0.1						
Begin Section	002-0.07						
Water Control Structure	002-0.36						
Turnout/Parking	002-0.54						
Culvert	002-0.57						
Begin Section	003-0.59						
Water Control Structure	003-0.85						



Porter Point Road

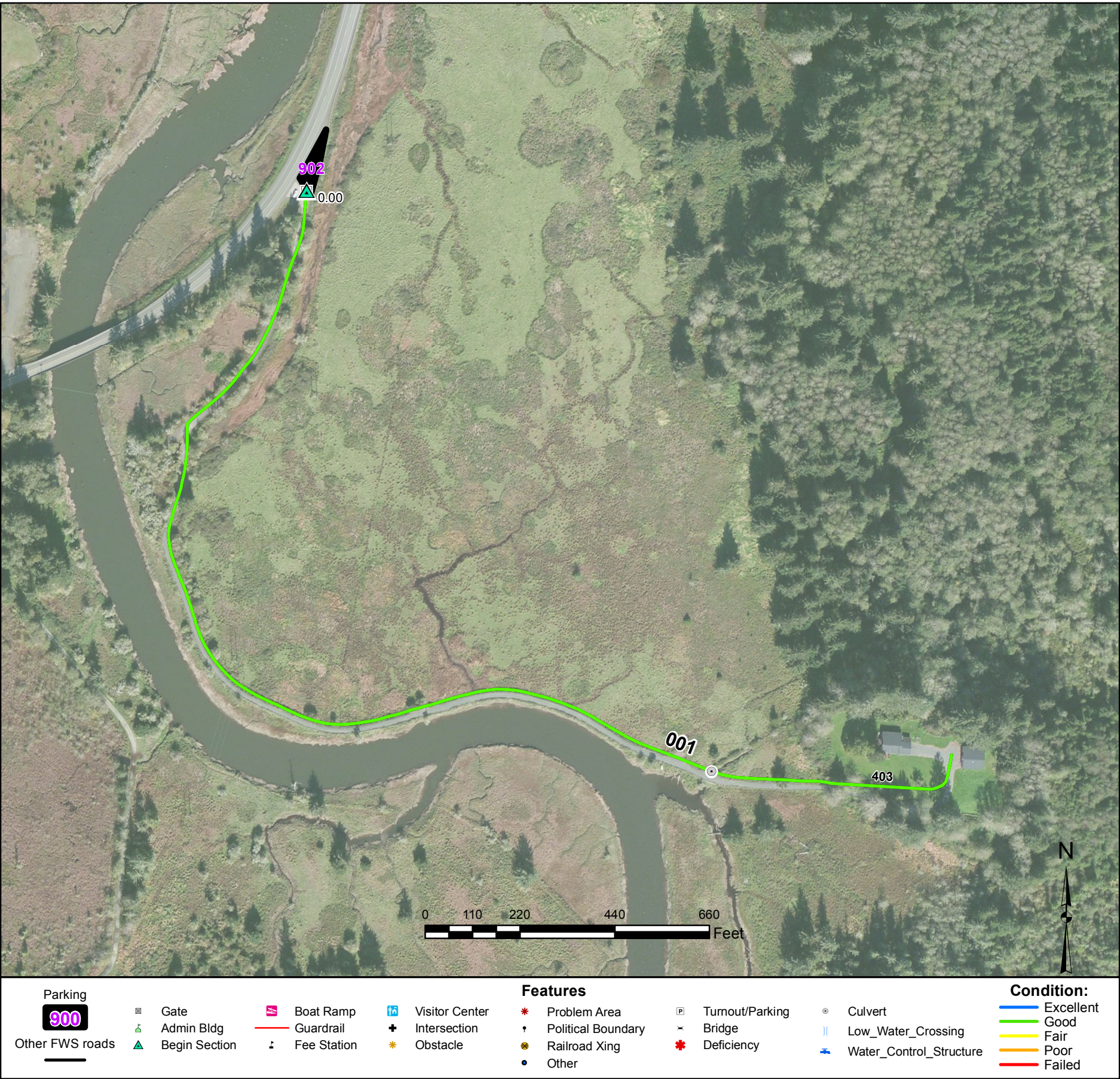
From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400) to end of route

Route Number: 402

Total Route Mileage: 1.59

Asset Number	-	-			
Section Number	001	002			
Section Length (miles)	1.02	0.57			
Inspection Date	02-19-2013	02-19-2013			
Surface Type	Gravel	Gravel			
Number of Lanes	1	1			
Roadway Width (feet)	12	12			
Condition	Good	Good			
Remaining Service Life (years)	7	5			
Estimated Cost to Repair	\$1,900	\$1,100			
Current Replacement Value	\$813,100	\$454,400			

Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post
Begin Section	001-0.0						
Intersection	001-0.0						
Culvert	001-0.08						
Gate	001-0.1						
Begin Section	002-1.02						
Water Control Structure	002-1.59						



Bear River Road to Q88

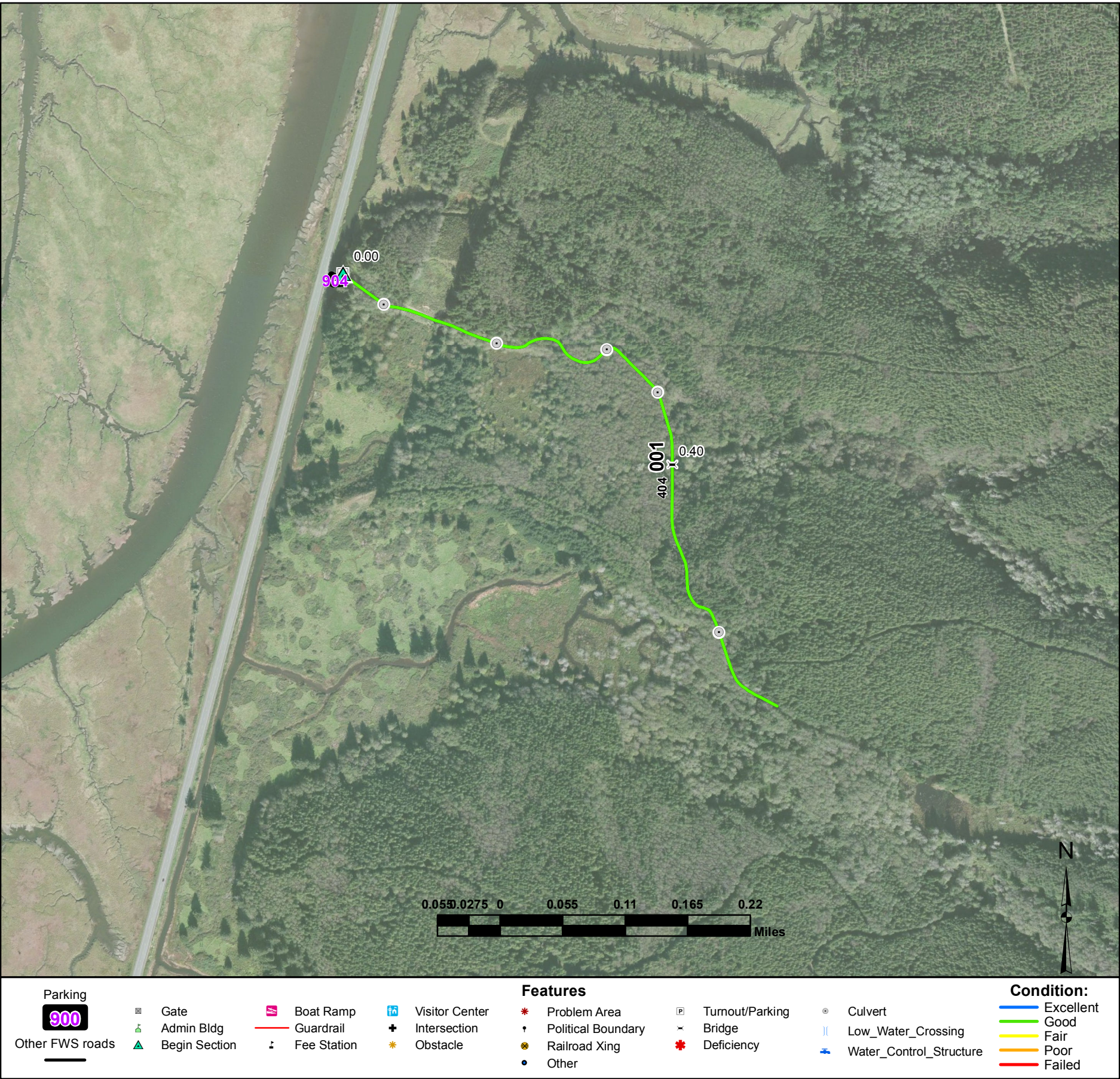
From Bear River Interpretive Site Parking (Route 902) to end of route

Route Number: 403

Total Route Mileage: 0.57

Asset Number	-				
Section Number	001				
Section Length (miles)	0.57				
Inspection Date	02-19-2013				
Surface Type	Gravel				
Number of Lanes	1				
Roadway Width (feet)	14				
Condition	Good				
Remaining Service Life (years)	7				
Estimated Cost to Repair	\$1,100				
Current Replacement Value	\$454,400				

Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post	Features	Mile Post
Begin Section	001-0.0						
Turnout/Parking	001-0.0						
Gate	001-0.0						
Culvert	001-0.44						

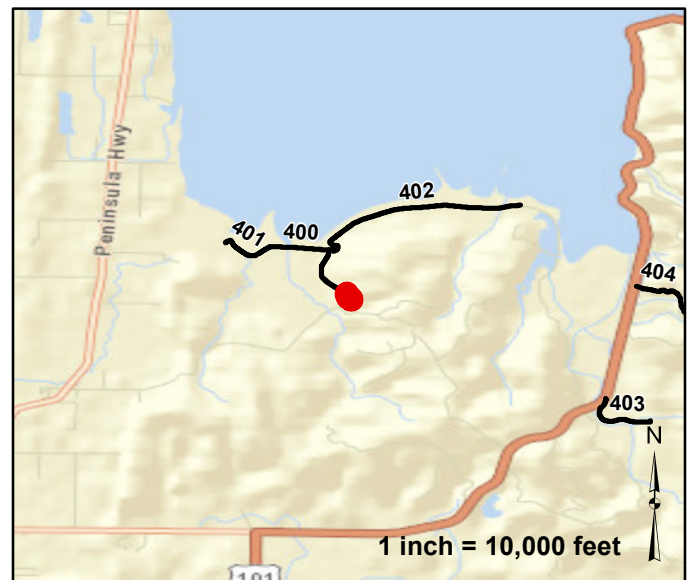
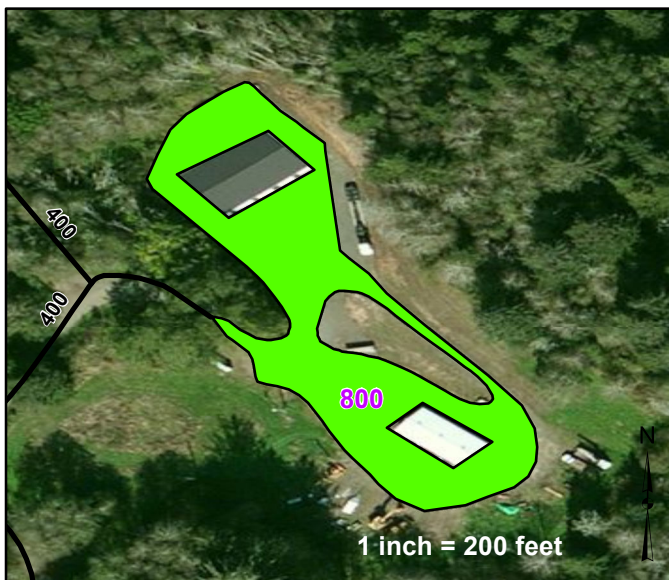


Route Number: 800

Riekkola Unit Shop Parking

From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400)

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
10003711	35184	30	Good	Gravel	\$6,100	02-19-2013	\$201,300



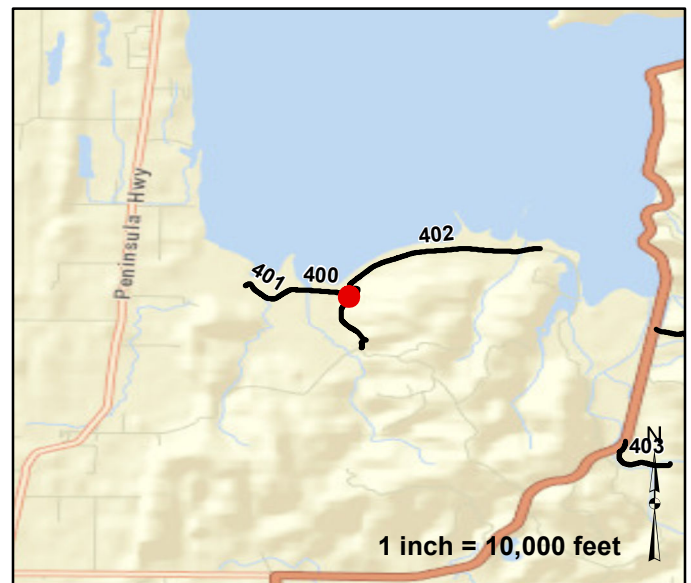
Parking		Features				Condition:	
Other FWS roads							

Route Number: 801

Porter Point Parking

From Riekkola Unit Access Road (Route 400)

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
-	2385	6	Good	Gravel	\$400	02-19-2013	\$13,600



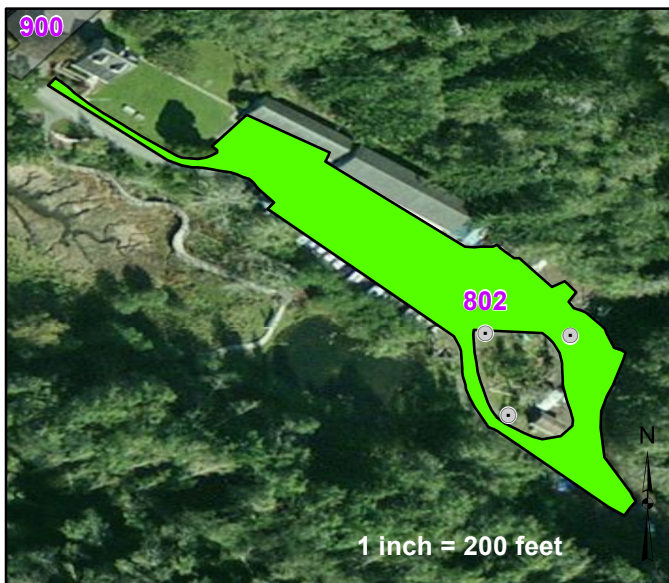
Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate		Boat Ramp		Visitor Center		Excellent
Other FWS roads	Admin Bldg	Guardrail	Other	Culvert	Low_Water_Crossing		Good
	Begin Section	Fee Station	Problem Area	Water_Control_Structure			Fair
							Poor
							Failed

Route Number: 802

Shop Parking at HQ

From Public Parking at HQ (Route 900)

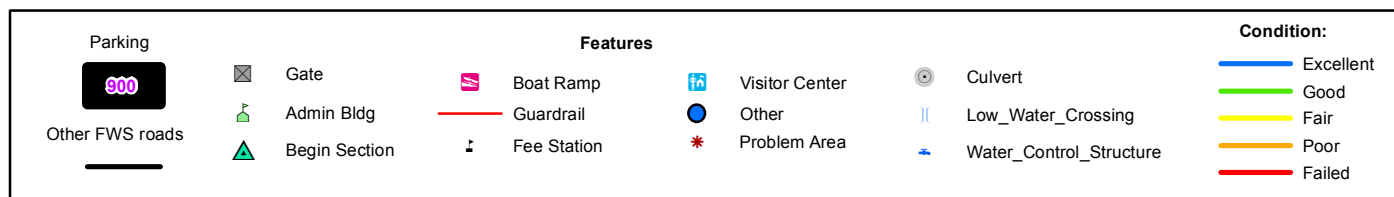
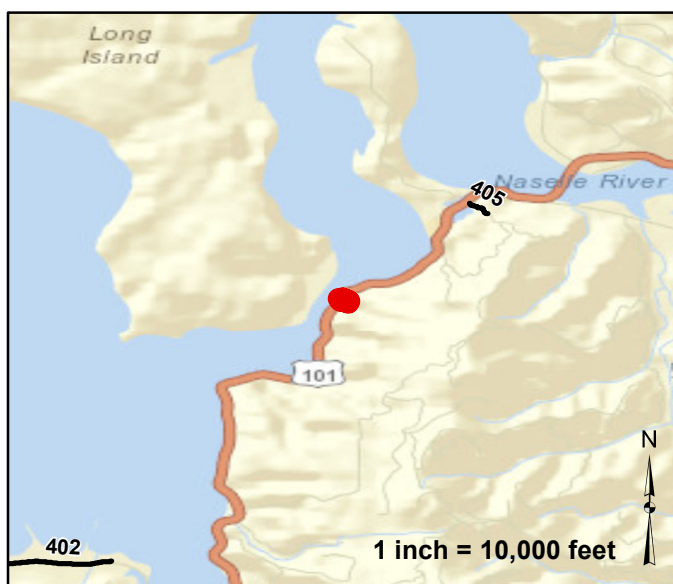
Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
1003732	30636	30	Good	Asphalt	\$6,600	02-19-2013	\$321,200



Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate						
Other FWS roads	Admin Bldg						
	Begin Section						

Route Number: 900
Public Parking at HQ
From U.S. Highway 101

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
10003681	32117	26	Good	Asphalt	\$6,900	02-19-2013	\$336,800



Route Number: 901
Leadbetter Unit Parking
From Highway 103

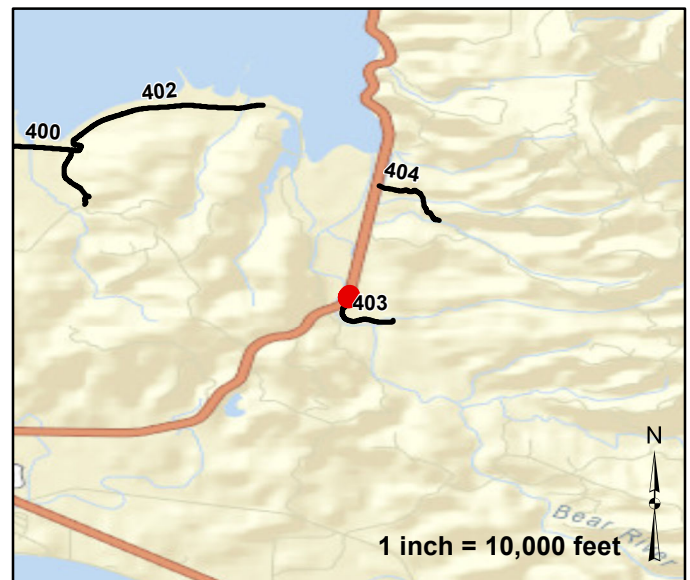
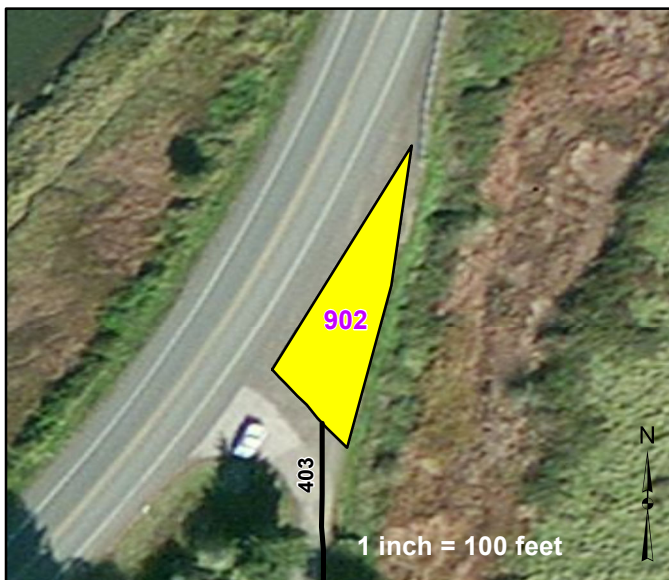
Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
-	13497	24	Good	Asphalt	\$2,900	02-19-2013	\$141,500



Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate		Boat Ramp		Visitor Center		Excellent
Other FWS roads	Admin Bldg	Guardrail	Other	Culvert	Low_Water_Crossing		Good
	Begin Section	Fee Station	Problem Area	Water_Control_Structure			Fair
							Poor
							Failed

Route Number: 902
Bear River Interpretive Site Parking
 From Bear River Road to Q88 (Route 403)

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
1003733	2979	6	Fair	Asphalt	\$2,900	02-19-2013	\$31,200



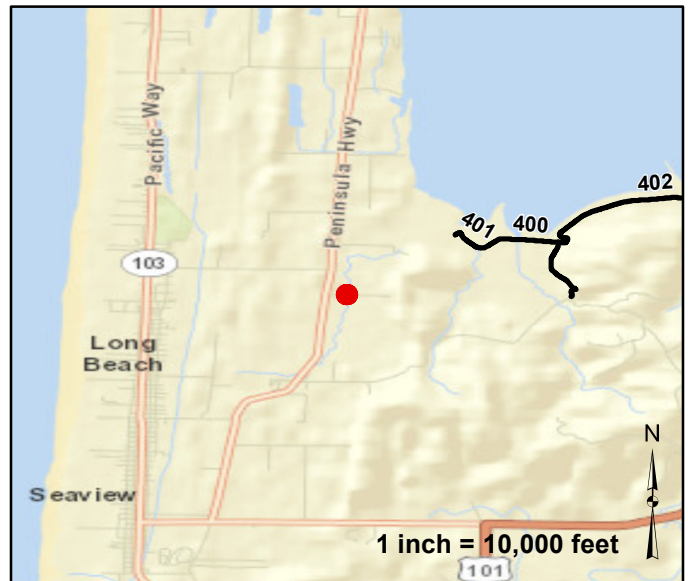
Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate		Boat Ramp		Visitor Center		Excellent
Other FWS roads	Admin Bldg	Guardrail	Other	Culvert	Low_Water_Crossing		Good
	Begin Section	Fee Station	Problem Area	Water_Control_Structure			Fair
							Poor
							Failed

Route Number: 903

Photo Blind Parking

From 85th Street

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
-	276	1	Fair	Gravel	\$100	02-19-2013	\$1,600

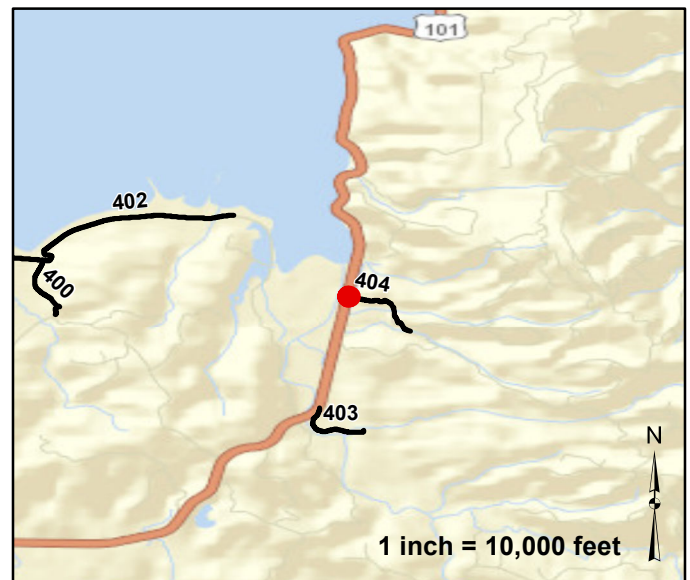
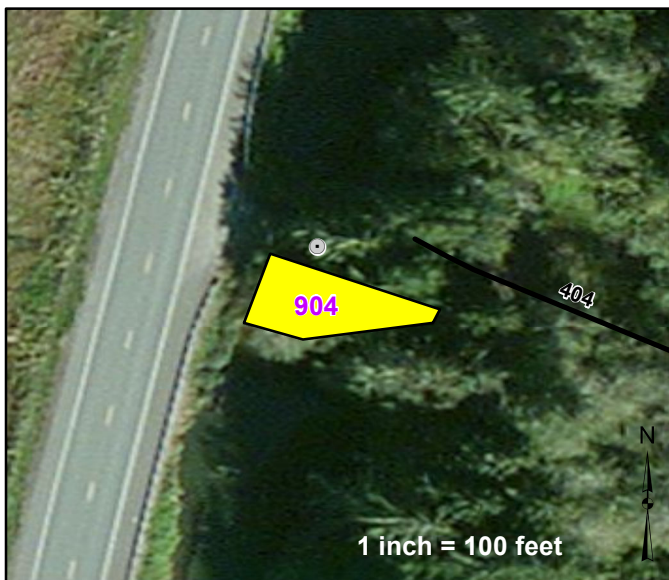


Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate		Boat Ramp		Visitor Center		Excellent
	Admin Bldg		Guardrail		Other		Good
	Begin Section		Fee Station		Problem Area		Fair
	Other FWS roads		Culvert		Low_Water_Crossing		Poor
			Water_Control_Structure				Failed

Route Number: 904 Pickering Parking Lot

From Green Head Slough Road (Route 404)

Asset Number	Area (Sq Ft)	Spaces	Condition	Surface Type	Cost to Improve	Inspection Date	Current Replacement Value
-	2247	4	Fair	Gravel	\$700	02-19-2013	\$12,900



Parking		Features				Condition:	
	Gate		Boat Ramp		Visitor Center		Excellent
Other FWS roads		Admin Bldg		Guardrail		Other	Good
		Begin Section		Fee Station		Problem Area	Fair
						Culvert	Poor
						Low_Water_Crossing	Failed
						Water_Control_Structure	

Willapa Bridge Inventory					
Rte #	Milepost	NBIS #	Sufficiency Rating	Functionally Obsolete	Structurally Deficient
404	0.4	NA	NA	NA	NA

ROUTE: 400

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0008 Route: 400-001-0.0
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0009 Route: 400-001-0.0
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0010 Route: 400-001-0.1
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0013 Route: 400-002-0.07
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0014 Route: 400-002-0.36
Plastic WCS Flashboard Riser 30ft long 24in dia. 2ft deep
New Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0015 Route: 400-002-0.36
Plastic WCS Flashboard Riser 30ft long 24in dia. 2ft deep
New Asset# NA 8-001

ROUTE: 400

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0016 Route: 400-002-0.57
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 6ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0017 Route: 400-002-0.57
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 6ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0018 Route: 400-003-0.59
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0019 Route: 400-003-0.85
2 Metal WCS Flashboard Riser 70ft long 48in dia. 10ft deep
New Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0020 Route: 400-003-0.85
2 Metal WCS Flashboard Riser 70ft long 48in dia. 10ft deep
New Asset# NA

ROUTE: 401

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0021 Route: 401-001-0.0
Begin Section

ROUTE: 402

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0023 Route: 402-001-0.0
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0024 Route: 402-001-0.08
Metal Culvert 20ft long 18in dia. 2ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0025 Route: 402-001-0.08
Metal Culvert 20ft long 18in dia. 2ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0026 Route: 402-001-0.1
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0029 Route: 402-002-1.02
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0027 Route: 402-002-1.59
Metal WCS Screw Gate 80ft long 0in dia. 1ft deep
6x 10 box Asset# NA

ROUTE: 402

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0028 Route: 402-002-1.59
Metal WCS Screw Gate 80ft long 0in dia. 1ft deep
6x 10 box Asset# NA

ROUTE: 403

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0046 Route: 403-001-0.0
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0047 Route: 403-001-0.0
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0049 Route: 403-001-0.44
Metal Culvert 30ft long 36in dia. 4ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0050 Route: 403-001-0.44
Metal Culvert 30ft long 36in dia. 4ft deep
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 404

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0059 Route: 404-001-0.0
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0056 Route: 404-001-0.0
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0060 Route: 404-001-0.04
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0061 Route: 404-001-0.04
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0062 Route: 404-001-0.16
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0063 Route: 404-001-0.16
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 404

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0064 Route: 404-001-0.28
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0065 Route: 404-001-0.28
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0066 Route: 404-001-0.35
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0067 Route: 404-001-0.35
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0068 Route: 404-001-0.4
Gravel Bridge NBIS:NA
WILL_C4_0069 Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0071 Route: 404-001-0.54
Metal Culvert 40ft long 48in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 404

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0072 Route: 404-001-0.54
Metal Culvert 40ft long 48in dia. 3ft deep
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 405

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0076 Route: 405-001-0.0
Begin Section



Photo: WILL_C4_0075 Route: 405-001-0.0
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 903

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0040 Route: 903
Metal Open Rail Gate
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 802

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0077 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0078 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0079 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0080 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 30ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0081 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 50ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0082 Route: 802
Metal Culvert 50ft long 24in dia. 1ft deep
Asset# NA

ROUTE: 900

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0085 Route: 900
Boat Ramp WILL_C4_0086

ROUTE: 904

Features Photographs



Photo: WILL_C4_0057 Route: 904
Concrete Culvert 60ft long 36in dia. 12ft deep
Asset# NA



Photo: WILL_C4_0058 Route: 904
Concrete Culvert 60ft long 36in dia. 12ft deep
Asset# NA

Accident Summary

Number of Accidents Reported	Timespan of Accidents	Injuries	Fatalities
0	No Accidents to Report	0	0

APPENDIX

TABLE 1 - GENERAL FWS ROAD FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION	
Class I	Principal Refuge Road (Public Roads) - Routes that constitute the main access route, main auto tour route, or thoroughfare for refuge visitors. These routes are accessible by 2WD vehicles. Routes are numbered from 10 to 99.
Class II	Connector Refuge Road (Public Roads) - Routes that provide circulation within the refuge. These routes can also provide access to areas of scenic, scientific, recreational or cultural interest, such as overlooks, campgrounds, education centers, etc. These routes are accessible by 2WD vehicles. Routes are numbered from 100 to 199.
Class III	Special Purpose Refuge Road (Public Roads) - Roads that provide circulation within special use areas such as campgrounds or public concessionaire facilities or access to remote areas of the refuge. These routes may not be 2WD accessible. Routes are numbered from 200 to 299
Class IV	Administrative Access Road (Administrative Roads) - Routes intended for access to administrative developments or structures such as maintenance offices, employee quarters, or utility areas. These routes are accessible by 2WD vehicles. These routes may restrict access to the general public. Routes are numbered from 300 to 399.
Class V	Restricted Road (Administrative Roads) - Routes normally closed to the public, such as maintenance roads, service roads, patrol roads, and fire breaks. These routes may be open to the public for a short period of time for a special use, such as hunting access. These routes may not be 2WD accessible. Routes are numbered from 400 to 499.

A refuge road system contains those routes within or giving access to a refuge or other unit of the FWS that are administered by the FWS, or by the Service in cooperation with other agencies. The assignment of a functional classification (FC) to a refuge road is not based on traffic volumes or design speed, but on the intended use or function of that route

DESCRIPTION OF RATING SYSTEM

Rating Data is collected on four different surface types: Asphalt, Concrete, Gravel, and Native. The Utah LTAP Center's Remaining Service Life (RSL) system is used for all surface types. The RSL system is based on the Strategic Highway Research Program's (SHRP) Distress Identification Manual.

Asphalt Rating System

Data is collected on the following distresses and conditions:

- **Fatigue Cracking** - Interconnected cracks forming small irregular shapes.
- **Longitudinal Cracking** - Cracks running parallel with the roadway, in the direction of traffic.
- **Transverse Cracking** - Cracks perpendicular to the roadway, going across the lane or lanes.
- **Block Cracking** - Interconnected cracks forming large blocks.
- **Edge Cracking** - Cracks running along the edge of the pavement surface.
- **Patches** - Original surface repaired with new asphalt patch material.
- **Potholes** - Holes or depressions in the pavement.
- **Rutting** - surface depressions in the wheel paths.
- **Roughness** - Evenness of pavement for serviceability.
- **Drainage** - Ability of the road surface to drain water based on proper slope.

A Condition Rating value is calculated for each homogenous pavement section, and can be up to 1 mile in length.

Rating Index Formula

Fatigue, longitudinal, transverse, block, and edge cracking, along with patching and potholes are rated on a 0 - 9 scale (0 = no distress, 9 = maximum distress). The rating given is based on the extent and the severity of the distress. Rutting, roughness, and drainage are rated on a 0 - 3 scale (0 = excellent, 3 = poor). Each distress type has given Remaining Service Life (RSL) values (in years) based on the rating for that particular distress. The distress with the rating resulting in the lowest RSL value is considered to be the governing distress. That value is then assigned as the RSL of the road segment.

Concrete Rating System

Data is collected on the following distresses and conditions:

- **Spalling of Joints** - Chipping, breaking, or cracking of slab edges
- **Joint Seal Damage** - Any damage or condition that enables materials or water to infiltrate into the joint from the surface.
- **Corner Breaks** - A portion of the slab separated by a crack that intersects the adjacent transverse and longitudinal joints, forming approximately a 45° angle to the direction.
- **Broken Slabs** - Faulting and/or cracking localized to individual slabs.

- **Faulting** – Difference in elevation across a crack or joint.
- **Longitudinal Cracking** – Cracks in the pavement running parallel to road.
- **Transverse Cracking** - Cracks in the pavement running perpendicular to the direction of traffic.
- **Patch Deterioration** – Faulting, settling, or cracking of previously placed patch
- **Map Cracking** – A series of cracks that extend only into the upper surface of the Slab

A Condition Rating value is calculated for each homogenous pavement section, and can be up to 1 mile in length.

Rating Index Formula

The rating procedure for concrete pavement is the same as that for asphalt pavement described previously. Each of the distresses described above are rated on the same 0 – 9 scale. The governing distress is then determined and the RSL associated with that distress is assigned to the road segment.

Gravel and Native Rating System

Data is collected on the following distresses and conditions:

- **Cross Section (Crown)** - Roadway built so that the center is higher than the shoulder, to prevent water from pooling on roadway.
- **Roadside Drainage** - Roadside ditches and culverts to handle water flow and prevent pooling on the roadside.
- **Corrugations (Washboarding)** - Small trenches or holes developing perpendicular to the roadway.
- **Potholes** - Holes or depressions in the roadway.
- **Rutting** - Depressions running parallel with the roadway, in the wheelpaths.
- **Dust** - Amount of dust caused by traffic.
- **Loose Aggregate (Gravel Only)** - Loose gravel, typically piled up on the roadway edges or centerline.

A Condition Rating value is calculated for each homogenous pavement section, and can be up to 1 mile in length.

Rating Index Formula

The rating procedure for unpaved roads is the same as that for asphalt and concrete pavements described previously. Of the distresses described above, corrugations, potholes, rutting, and loose aggregate are rated on the same 0 – 9 scale previously mentioned. Cross section, roadside drainage, and dust are rated on the same 0 – 3 scale described for asphalt pavement. The governing distress is then determined and the RSL associated with that distress is assigned to the road segment.

Condition Descriptions by Surface Type

The following definitions are used to describe pavement condition for the various surface types. These are general guidelines for condition indications.

Asphalt

Excellent – Recently constructed or overlaid road where construction or overlay was performed correctly- No maintenance required. RSL = 19-20 years.

Good – Low extent longitudinal and transverse cracks. All cracks are 1/4" or less with little or no crack erosion. Patches are in good condition and applied correctly. Routine Maintenance recommended. RSL = 13-18 years.

Fair - Roads are in good structural condition with little or no fatigue cracking. Longitudinal, transverse, and edge cracking is at medium extent and severity. Block cracking is not extensive. Any patches are in good condition. Preventative maintenance recommended. RSL = 7-12 years.

Poor - Road beginning to show signs of structural distress. Fatigue cracking is medium to high extent and medium severity. Cracking will be severe. Surface may have severe block cracking and show. Patches are in fair to poor condition. There is moderate distortion or rutting and occasional potholes. Rehabilitation recommended. RSL = 1-6 years.

Failed - Road is severely deteriorated. Signs of structural failure appear along with severe and extensive fatigue cracking, distortion, potholes, or extensive patches in poor condition. Reconstruction recommended. RSL = 0 years.

Concrete

Excellent - New pavement. No maintenance required. RSL = 19-20 years

Good - First signs of transverse cracking, patch or repair, more extensive pop-outs, or scaling. Sealing or routine maintenance recommended. RSL = 13-18 years.

Fair – Pavement has joint or crack spalling, and/or faulting, along with cracking at corners with broken pieces. Any Patches are in fair condition and faulting is at a minimum. Preventative maintenance recommended. RSL = 7-12 years.

Poor - Joints and cracks are open 1 inch, spalled, or patched. Faulting is more severe. Rehabilitation recommended. RSL = 1-6 years.

Failed - Most slabs have failed structurally, and faulting is severe. Reconstruction recommended. RSL = 0 years.11-9

The following table shows the relationship between RSL and condition.

SUBJECTIVE CONDITION RATING FOR REMAINING SERVICE LIFE (Asphalt and Concrete Pavements)								
	FAILED	POOR		FAIR		GOOD		EXCELLENT
RSL Years	0	1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-20

Gravel and Native

Note - Native surfaces do not have a gravel layer.

Excellent - Newly constructed road that has been constructed properly with proper crown, drainage and gravel layer. Little or no distress. No maintenance recommended. RSL = 8-10 years.

Good - Crown, drainage provisions, and gravel layer are in good condition. Distress limited to traffic effects such as dust, loose aggregate, and low severity corrugations (wash boarding). RSL = 5-7 years.

Fair - Adequate drainage and crown through majority of roadway. Crown repair, ditch improvement may be necessary. Road has more severe corrugations and potholes. Preventative maintenance recommended. RSL = 3-4 years.

Poor - Travel at slow speeds is necessary. Additional gravel layer needed to carry traffic. Poor crown. Ditching is inadequate and rutting is extensive and severe. Rehabilitation recommended. RSL = 1-2 years.

Failed - Travel is difficult, and road may be closed at times. Rutting and Corrugations are very severe. Total Reconstruction of road is recommended. RSL = 0 years.

The following table shows the RSL values for gravel and native roads in terms of excellent, good, fair, poor, and failed condition.

SUBJECTIVE CONDITION RATING FOR REMAINING SERVICE LIFE (Gravel and Native Surfaces)					
	FAILED	POOR	FAIR	GOOD	EXCELLENT
RSL Years	0	1-2	3-4	5-7	8-10

NATIVE PRIMITIVE/IMPROVED RATING SHEET

Cross Section (Crown)*

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	Crown 4-6" with no restriction of water flow from centerline to ditch.
	Minor Defects	1	Inadequate or inconsistent crown. Drainage to ditch may be restricted.
	Moderate Defects	2	Flat crown, drainage to ditch restricted.
	Major Defects	3	Reverse crown, bowl-shaped road, drainage on roadway

Rutting

Severity	Extent (Length)			
	No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 6"	1	2	3
	Med 6-12"	4	5	6
	High > 12"	7	8	9

Roadside Drainage*

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	Wide, deep ditches (>4') with no restriction to water flow.
	Minor Defects	1	Adequate ditches (>2' deep), minor obstructions restrict water flow.
	Moderate Defects	2	Shallow, narrow and obstructed ditches. Minor erosion of road.
	Major Defects	3	No ditch, drainage on roadway with moderate to severe erosion.

Potholes

Severity	Extent (Area)			
	No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 6"	1	2	3
	Med 6-12"	4	5	6
	High > 12"	7	8	9

Dust

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	No obstruction to sight distance.
	Minor Defects	1	Sight distance > 550'
	Moderate Defects	2	Sight distance 225'-550'
	Major Defects	3	Sight distance < 225'

Corrugations

Severity	Extent (Length)			
	No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 3"	1	2	3
	Med 3-6"	4	5	6
	High > 6"	7	8	9

* Crown and Drainage are not rated for roads that have no constructed crown or drainage. This applies to Native and Gravel roads.

GRAVEL RATING SHEET

Cross Section (Crown)

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	Crown 4-6" with no restriction of water flow from centerline to ditch.
	Minor Defects	1	Inadequate or inconsistent crown. Drainage to ditch may be restricted.
	Moderate Defects	2	Flat crown, drainage to ditch restricted.
	Major Defects	3	Reverse crown, bowl-shaped road, drainage on roadway

Rutting

Severity	No Defects	Extent (Length)		
		Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 1"	1	2	3
	Med 1-3"	4	5	6
	High > 3"	7	8	9

Roadside Drainage

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	Wide, deep ditches (>4') with no restriction to water flow.
	Minor Defects	1	Adequate ditches (>2' deep), minor obstructions restrict water flow.
	Moderate Defects	2	Shallow, narrow and obstructed ditches. Minor erosion of road.
	Major Defects	3	No ditch, drainage on roadway with moderate to severe erosion.

Potholes

Severity	No Defects	Extent (Area)		
		Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 1"	1	2	3
	Med 1-3"	4	5	6
	High > 3"	7	8	9

Dust

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	No obstruction to sight distance.
	Minor Defects	1	Sight distance > 550'
	Moderate Defects	2	Sight distance 225'-550'
	Major Defects	3	Sight distance < 225'

Corrugations

Severity	No Defects	Extent (Length)		
		Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 2"	1	2	3
	Med 2-4"	4	5	6
	High > 4"	7	8	9

* Crown and Drainage are not rated for roads that have no constructed crown or drainage. This applies to Native and Gravel roads.

Loose Aggregate

Severity	No Defects	Extent (Area)		
		Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low < 1"	1	2	3
	Med 1-3"	4	5	6
	High > 3"	7	8	9

ASPHALT RATING SHEET

Fatigue Cracking

Severity	Extent			
	No Defects	Low 1 crack WP	Med 2 cracks WP	High >30% length
	Low-Cracks < 1/4"	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/4-3/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 3/4"	7	8	9

Edge Cracking

Severity	Extent (Length)			
	No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	0-6" from curb	1	2	3
	6-18" from curb	4	5	6
	> 18" from curb	7	8	9

Longitudinal Cracking

Severity	Extent			
	No Defects	Low 1 crack full length	Med 2 cracks full length	High >2 cracks full length
	Low-Cracks < 1/4"	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/4-3/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 3/4"	7	8	9

Block Cracking

Severity	Extent (Length)			
	No Defects	Low > 15x15' squares	Med 15-10' squares	High <10x10' squares
	Low-Cracks < 1/4"	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/4-3/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 3/4"	7	8	9

Transverse Cracking

Severity	Extent (ft between cracks)			
	No Defects	Low > 200'	Med 200-50'	High < 50'
	Low-Cracks < 1/4"	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/4-3/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 3/4"	7	8	9

Utility Cuts

Severity	Extent (Length)			
	No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%
	Low-Cracks < 1/4"	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/4-3/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 3/4"	7	8	9

Drainage/Roughness/Rutting

Severity	Condition		Description
	No Defects	0	Wide, deep ditches with no obstructions, smooth ride, no rutting, no potholes.
	Minor Defects	1	Drainage may be obstructed, < 1" rutting, minor roughness.
	Moderate Defects	2	Poor drainage, 1-2" rutting, noticeable roughness, potholes < 6" wide.
	Major Defects	3	No drainage; > 2" rutting; potholes 6-12" wide create roughness requiring reduced speeds.

CONCRETE RATING SHEET

Spalling of Joints

Extent (% joints)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low Spalls < 3"	1	2	3
	Med Spalls 3-6"	4	5	6
	High Spalls > 6"	7	8	9

Broken Slabs

Extent (% slabs)				
No Defects	Low <5%	Med 5-15%	High >15%	
Severity	Low-no more than 3 pieces, no spalling/faulting	1	2	3
	Med-broken into >3 pieces, spalling/faulting <1/4"	4	5	6
	High-4 or more pieces, spalling/faulting >1/4"	7	8	9

Transverse Cracks

Extent (% slabs)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low-Cracks < 1/8"; no spalling/faulting	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/8-1/2"; spall <3", fault >1/4"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 1/2"; spall >3", fault >1/4"	7	8	9

Joint Seal Damage

Extent (%joints)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low <10% joint length	1	2	3
	Med 10-50% joint length	4	5	6
	High >50% joint length	7	8	9

Faulting

Extent (Length)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%	
Severity	Low < 1/2"	1	2	3
	Med 1/2-1"	4	5	6
	High > 1"	7	8	9

Patch Deterioration

Extent (Area)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-30%	High >30%	
Severity	Low-no fault, no settle at perimeter	1	2	3
	Med-fault & settle <1/4" at perimeter	4	5	6
	High-fault & settle >1/4" at perimeter, cracked patch	7	8	9

Corner Breaks

Extent (% of slabs)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low-corner cracks, no spalling or faulting	1	2	3
	Med-crack slightly spalled & faulted <1/4"	4	5	6
	High-crack highly spalled & faulted >1/4"	7	8	9

Longitudinal Cracks

Extent (% slabs)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low-Cracks < 1/8"; no spalling/faulting	1	2	3
	Med-Cracks 1/8-1/2"; spall <3", fault >1/2"	4	5	6
	High-Cracks > 1/2"; spall >3", fault >1/2"	7	8	9

Map Cracks

Extent (Area)				
No Defects	Low <10%	Med 10-20%	High >20%	
Severity	Low-small connected cracks, no spalling	1	2	3
	Med-connected cracks, no spalling	4	5	6
	High-large connected cracks with surface spalling	7	8	9

Deficiency Ratings With Associated Remaining Service Life

Asphalt Rating Sheet

Fatigue Cracking		Edge Cracking		Transverse Cracking		Utility Cuts	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20
1	10	1	12	1	14	1	14
2	8	2	10	2	12	2	12
3	6	3	8	3	10	3	10
4	8	4	10	4	12	4	12
5	6	5	8	5	10	5	10
6	4	6	6	6	8	6	8
7	6	7	8	7	10	7	10
8	2	8	6	8	6	8	6
9	0	9	4	9	2	9	2

Longitudinal Cracking		Block Cracking		Drainage/Roughness/Rutting	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	20	0	20	0	20
1	14	1	12	1	16
2	12	2	10	2	10
3	10	3	8	3	4
4	12	4	10		
5	10	5	8		
6	8	6	6		
7	10	7	12		
8	8	8	6		
9	6	9	2		

Concrete Rating Sheet

Spalling		Broken Slabs		Transverse Cracks	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	20	0	20	0	20
1	15	1	15	1	18
2	12	2	12	2	15
3	10	3	10	3	12
4	12	4	12	4	15
5	10	5	10	5	10
6	8	6	8	6	6
7	10	7	10	7	10
8	6	8	6	8	4
9	0	9	0	9	0

Joint Seal Damage		Faulting		Patch Deterioration	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	20	0	20	0	18
1	16	1	15	1	16
2	14	2	12	2	14
3	12	3	10	3	12
4	14	4	12	4	12
5	10	5	8	5	10
6	8	6	6	6	8
7	12	7	10	7	10
8	8	8	4	8	6
9	6	9	0	9	0

Corner Breaks		Longitudinal Cracks		Map Cracks	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	18	0	20	0	20
1	16	1	18	1	18
2	14	2	15	2	15
3	12	3	12	3	12
4	12	4	15	4	12
5	10	5	10	5	10
6	8	6	6	6	6
7	10	7	10	7	10
8	6	8	4	8	4
9	0	9	0	9	0

SUBJECTIVE CONDITION RATING FOR REMAINING SERVICE LIFE IN YEARS (Asphalt & Concrete Roads)

RSL	FAILED 0	POOR 1 - 6	FAIR 7 - 12	GOOD 13 - 18	EXCELLENT 19 - 20
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Deficiency Ratings With Associated Remaining Service Life

Native Primitive Improved Rating Sheet

Cross Section		Rutting		Roadside Drainage	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	10	0	10	0	10
1	7	1	9	1	8
2	5	2	7	2	4
3	0	3	5	3	0
		4	7		
		5	4		
		6	3		
		7	4		
		8	2		
		9	0		

Potholes		Dust		Corrugations	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	10	0	10	0	10
1	9	1	8	1	9
2	7	2	6	2	7
3	5	3	2	3	7
4	7			4	6
5	4			5	5
6	3			6	5
7	4			7	4
8	2			8	3
9	0			9	0

Gravel Rating Sheet

Cross Section		Rutting		Roadside Drainage	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	10	0	10	0	10
1	7	1	9	1	8
2	5	2	7	2	4
3	0	3	5	3	0
		4	7		
		5	4		
		6	3		
		7	4		
		8	2		
		9	0		

Potholes		Dust		Corrugations	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life	Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	10	0	10	0	10
1	9	1	8	1	9
2	7	2	6	2	7
3	5	3	2	3	7
4	7			4	6
5	4			5	5
6	3			6	5
7	4			7	4
8	2			8	3
9	0			9	0

Loose Aggregate	
Distress Rating	Remaining Service Life
0	10
1	9
2	8
3	7
4	8
5	7
6	6
7	5
8	3
9	0

SUBJECTIVE CONDITION RATING FOR REMAINING SERVICE LIFE IN YEARS (Gravel & Native Roads)

RSL	FAILED	POOR	FAIR	GOOD	EXCELLENT
	0	1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 7	8 - 10